# **BOLTON COLLEGE**

Report and Financial Statements Year Ended 31 July 2012

# BOLTON COLLEGE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2012

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# BOLTON COLLEGE OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

#### NATURE, OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGIES

The members present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2012.

## **Legal Status**

The Corporation was established under The Further and Higher Education Act 1992 for the purpose of conducting Bolton College.

The College is an exempt charity for the purposes of the Charities Act 1993 as amended by the Charities Act 2011.

#### Mission

The College's mission as approved by its members is:

Bolton College will enable individuals, businesses and communities within Bolton and the region
to realise their potential through World Class Education and Training that is inclusive, inspiring
and responsive to their needs.

# Implementation of the College's Strategic Framework

The College Strategic Framework 2011-14 was confirmed by the Corporation in December 2011. It provides a broad overview of the context in which the College operates, its mission, values and key aims. The overarching key aims of the Strategic Framework 2011-14 are supported by operational objectives which in turn have underpinning actions, key performance indicators and/or targets as appropriate. The responsibility for delivery of, and monitoring progress against, the plan is assigned to the Senior Management Team with appropriate oversight by the Governing Body.

The College's overarching key aims are:

- · to be outstanding in all we do;
- to be proactive and highly responsive in meeting the needs of individuals, businesses and communities;
- to provide excellent service to our customers and colleagues:
- to have outstanding financial health with the ability to invest in the future.

It was agreed that, in such a rapidly changing environment, the Strategic Framework, key aims and operational objectives would be regarded as a dynamic document which would be further developed and amended as appropriate in order that it remains a relevant guide to strategy, development and operations within the College. Significant operational objectives for the College across the three year period can be summarised as follows:-

- Ensure high quality, inspirational Teaching & Learning and aspirational curriculum, maintaining College performance in the top quartile for all colleges within the sector and increasing teaching and learning grade profile from 84% good or better to 90% good or better by 2014
- Increase participation in learning and improve skills levels for young people and adults in Bolton by improving adult success rate by 1% annually, from 83% to 86% by 2014, improving adult progression rates from by 2% annually to 2014, and increasing participation of 16-18 learners by 80 for 2012/13 from 2281 to 2361.

- Work in partnership with schools to promote vocational pathways to careers and through impartial IAG, enable informed progression into post-16 learning thus positioning the college as the first choice for learning in Bolton, thereby increasing the number of schools accessing college provision for their 14-16 year olds as offered within the college's School Partnership Booklet to 4 in 2012, 6 in 2013 and 10 in 2014.
- Grow 16-18 learner numbers as a percentage of the Borough's 16-18 cohort, ensuring that our curriculum reflects local and regional employment and progression opportunities, thereby increasing the number of funded16-18 places by 3% year on year, (from baseline of 2,361 in 2012/13), growing Level 3 Provision for 16-18 year olds by at least 1% annually (from baseline of 29% 2011/12) and developing a curriculum for Engineering provision in preparation for the new build in 2013 and to work with University of Bolton and Bolton Sixth Form College and the Education Zone to develop shared provision around STEM and Health/Sports over 2012/13.
- Increase the range and number of apprenticeship opportunities for young people and become the provider of choice for young people and employers.
- Work in partnership to provide an enhanced HE curriculum to ensure an increase in progression opportunities and improve HE success rate by 1% annually from 86% in 2011/12 to 88% in 2013/2014.
- Work with Bolton Council and partners to plan and successfully deliver high quality and efficient Community Learning (CL) for our Community, and achieve success rate improvement targets by 1% annually from 92% to 95% by 2014.
- Pursue the College's Financial Strategic objectives for annual operating surplus and annual cash generation (before investment) and ensure compliance with bank Covenants.
- Maintain financial viability and excellent control in order to achieve outstanding financial health as defined by the Funding Body.
- Ensure that the 2nd phase of the Capital Build Project is successfully completed and the new STEM Centre is completed and operational as planned by December 2013.

The Corporation monitors College performance throughout the year against these targets and plans, which are reviewed and updated each year.

The achievements against these objectives are as follows:-

## Learner Numbers and Funding (Further Education) 2011/12

The College achieved 100% of its Education Funding Agency (EFA) funding for Learner Responsive (LR) young people (16-19). Adult Learner Responsive (ALR) provision also achieved the initial allocation. As the single adult skills budget provided the College with increased flexibilities, additional over achievement allowed the College to vire funding from Work Based Learning (WBL) delivery (see below):-

Table information as at 12st November 2012

Age Group	Target	Actual	Difference	Percentage
16-18 Learners	2,281	2,320	+38	101.71%
19+ Learners	3,473	3,974	+501	114.43%
16-18 SLN	2,495.36	2,505.09	+9.73	100.39%
19+ SLN	1667.04	1736.81.42	+69.77	104.19%
16-18 Funding	£9,003,701	£9,038,805	+£35,104	100.39%
19+ Funding	£4,675,773	£4,686,299	+£10,526	100.23%

# Adult Safeguarded Learning (ASL)

The College continued to attain a good level of successful achievements of key targets for the ASL contract held with Bolton Metropolitan Borough Council and, in 2011/12, the College sought to maintain learner volume and enrolments (see below). Targets for 2011/12 were achieved for total learners, this figure was a similar picture to the previous year's outturn of 7462.

Table information as of 12th November 2012

	11-12 Targets	Actual at 12/11/2012	% of Target
Total of Below	7047	7349	104.29%
of which			
FLLN/WFL	702	729	103.85%
Personal Community Development Learning	5424	5638	103.95%
First Steps	471	355	75.37%
Neighbourhood Learning and Development in the Community	450	627	139.33%

#### Work Based Learning (WBL) Success Rates

Success rates are key performance indicators that are monitored by the Skills Funding Agency (SFA). In recognition of downturn in the economy, the success rate target for 2011/12 was maintained at 75%. Training Services was disbanded at the start of 2011/12 and provision disbursed to the College Programme Areas. The overall success rate of the College was 63%, some 12% under the national benchmark, as identified below:

Area	2009/10 Target	2009/10 Outturn	2010/11 Target	2010/11 Outturn	2011/12 Target	2011/12 Outturn
Apprenticeship						
Framework	75%	71%	75%	73.4%	75%	63%
only						
(NVQ &	N/A	(75%)	N/A	(78%)	N/A	(68%)
Framework)			Į.			
Achievement					12	

The downturn in the economy and the reduction in number of employer vacancies for prospective apprentices had a large negative impact on all WBL providers throughout the country, both in terms of success rates and financial contract performance. As the economy has only shown limited improvement in 2011/12 it is no surprise that the College was unable to meet its target again this year: the outturn for 2011/12 was £2,033,713 compared to an initial budget of £3,929,659 or 52% achievement.

The contract value was changed in the year as there was no growth in the 16-18 year old cohort. The out turn was at 65% of the final contract value of £3,117,657. The main underperformance in the 19+ contracts was in one of the College's partners which was only notified to the College after the year end, making additional substitute activity impossible to achieve.

#### Other Workplace Learning (Ex T2G) Contract Starts and Success Rates

As a result of changes in Government policy, T2G was discouraged by the SFA in favour of a growth in apprenticeships. In compliance with the initial guidance, the College decided not to actively recruit through partners and to limit internal activity. As a result the activity reduced from £440k in 2010-11 to just £30k in 2011-12. The guidance has now softened somewhat and plans are in place to replace T2G with Other Workplace Learning (OWL) in 2012-13.

The success rates are detailed in the table below. Although still high and well above benchmark, the downwards trend does reflect the uncertainty over the future direction of Government policy concerning Train to Gain:-

Area	Target 2009/10	Actual 2009/10	Target 2010/11	Actual 2010/11	Target 2011/12	Actual 2011/12
Success Rates	95%	93%	95%	90%	95%	96%

# **Financial Objectives**

In July 2010, the College Corporation revised the key financial objective to that of "ensuring that the College generates cash from income and expenditure surpluses sufficient to cover its long term borrowing servicing costs and ensure that the financial covenants specified in the facility letters are not broken."

Accordingly, the other financial objectives reviewed by the Corporation in July 2011 fully reflected the impact of the Deane Road capital project, the Approval in detail forecast and the bank covenants imposed. The performance against these objectives has been creditable during 2011/12, the outturns being:-

- a positive cash flow from operations of £1,624k achieved £2,129k;
- cash days in hand of 64.79 achieved 89.03;
- a current ratio of 1.54:1 achieved 1.36:1;
- an operating surplus before exceptional charges, taxation, past service cost gain and FRS17 adjustment of £429k – achieved £1,029k deficit; and
- a positive balance on general reserves (Income & Expenditure Reserve account) £2,701k achieved £1,149k.

A series of financial performance indicators, agreed as being appropriate to enable the successful implementation of the policies and achievement of the primary objective, are monitored regularly by the College Corporation.

#### **Performance Indicators**

The funding bodies continue to measure FE performance in terms of contribution to national targets. The College's development plan for 2011/12 focused on four headline targets:

- learner number growth and achievement targets;
- learner success rates;
- teacher qualifications; and
- employer engagement.

In 2011/12 the College achieved its learner numbers and the present position with regard to overall success rates is 86%. (84% - 2010/11). This figure is unlikely to change before the final date for submission of this data to the SFA.

All College teaching staff have maintained a continuing professional development portfolio. 96% hold teaching qualifications and 34% are qualified to post graduate level.

The College was inspected in May 2010 and was deemed to be 'Good': Grade 2 for overall effectiveness of provision. Ofsted grade provision across a range of criteria, the main grades for the College are as follows:

•	Capacity to improve	Grade 2
•	Outcomes for learners	Grade 2
•	Quality of provision	Grade 2
•	Leadership and management	Grade 2

Within these main grades it is worth identifying the following sub grades:

•	Governance	Grade 1 (Outstanding)
•	Engaging with users	Grade 1 (Outstanding)

# Performance Indicators (continued)

#### Framework for Excellence

FE Choices (formerly the "Framework for Excellence") has four key performance indicators:

- Success rates
- Learner destinations
- Satisfaction survey (formerly "learner views")
- Satisfaction survey (formerly "employer views")

The College is also judged as part of the national Framework for Excellence (FfE). The FfE is the government's performance-assessment framework for Further Education (FE) colleges and post-16 education and training providers. It is formed from a core set of verifiable indicators which provide an independent, quantitive assessment of the performance of individual providers and of the sector as a whole. Key performance indicators under the FfE for 2011/12 are:

#### Success rates

16-18	Long courses	81%
19+	Long courses	80%
16-18	Short courses	88%
19+	Short courses	89%
16-18	Very short courses	93%
19+	Very short courses	98%
Apprer	nticeships	78%
Train to	o Gain	90%

#### **Finance Indicators**

Financial Health	Satisfactory *
Financial Management and Control Evaluation	Outstanding

\*In line with the Financial Planning Handbook 2011/12, the College has requested moderation from Inadequate to Satisfactory for 2011/12 in light of restructuring costs incurred in 2011/12, which adversely impacted on the methodology of determination of financial health status.\*

#### FINANCIAL POSITION

# Financial results, Cash flow and Liquidity

Income decreased compared to 2010/11 by 4% (including the release of deferred capital grant). The College continues to rely significantly on the funding agencies for its principal funding source, largely from recurrent grants and in 2011/12, the funding bodies provided 88.0% of the College's total income (2010/11 85.0%).

The College incurred an operating deficit in the year of £1,150k (2010/11 £117k deficit). The significant factor being the cost of the restructure, £1,016k. The Corporation, in response to the anticipated funding reductions, approved a college wide restructure.

The College's new campus was brought into use at the commencement of the Autumn Term in September 2010. At the time of project approval, the LSC determined that their contribution was to be 84.3% of the total project costs of £70,582k, which includes an additional £3,842k for interest payable, arising as result of the payment profile from the LSC being spread over five years. The intervention grant rate was previously increased from 81% to 83.4%, implying an additional £1,600k interest when the LSC extended the repayment profile to three years.

To the end of July 2012, the College has capitalised costs of £65.8 million on the new build project. These costs have been met by the Skills Funding Agency (£43.5m), with the balance being borrowed from Barclays Bank.

The College has two facilities with Barclays Bank namely a long term loan facility and bridge loan with maxima of £12,651k and £38,707k respectively, with which to fund the new build project. At July 2012, the College had fully utilised the long term loan and borrowed £14.4m of the bridge facility. The

## Financial results, Cash flow and Liquidity (continued)

Facilities Agreements include financial covenants with which the College has to comply. The College has to ensure that:-

- the ratio of net operating cashflow to debt servicing costs for the period ended 31 July 2012 shall not be less than 1.25:1.; (2011/12: 2.02:1);
- debt servicing costs (excluding interest payable in respect of the bridge facility) for each year ended 31 July will not exceed 7% of total income for the period: (2011/12: 4.0%.); and
- the statement of historical costs surpluses and deficits, as shown in the audited accounts, will not show a deficit of more than £500,000 or 0.5% of turnover (whichever is the lesser amount) unless covered by distributable reserves, for each of the two most recent consecutive periods of twelve months (2010/11:£(117k 0.38%), 2011/12:(£1,050 3.94%),)

The College can confirm that for the financial year ended 31 July 2012 all the covenant requirements have been met. To ensure future compliance the college will need to ensure a financial result greater than a deficit of 0.5% of turnover, alongside sufficient cash generation from its operating activities.

In addition to these borrowings, the College has no finance lease commitments, and has purchased £625k of non-new build fixed assets during the year.

# **Treasury Policies and Objectives**

Treasury management is the management of the College's cash flows, its banking, money market and leasing transactions, the effective control of the risks associated with those activities and the pursuit of optimum performance consistent with those risks.

The College has a separate treasury management policy in place. Short term borrowing for temporary revenue purposes is authorised by the Vice Principal Finance and Resources and subsequently reported to the Corporation. Such arrangements are restricted by limits in the College's Financial Memorandum previously agreed with the Skills Funding Agency. All other borrowing requires the authorisation of the Corporation and complies with the requirements of the Financial Memorandum.

## Taxation

The College is not liable for any Corporation Tax arising from its activities during the year.

# CURRENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

#### Learner numbers

In 2011/12 the College delivered activity that achieved the income target of £9,003,701 for young people including disadvantaged and £4,675,773 for adult FE funding. This was derived from 2320 16-18 year olds and 3974 adult learners. In addition, the College also supported 32 learners aged 19-24 who had learning difficulties and disabilities which substantially met the very small target of 2. This was represented in a funding target of £51,963 and achieved funding of £105,358.

The College has experienced sustained growth in 16-18 year old learners for a number of years, The move to the new building has further assisted growth as more young people are attracted to the up to date facilities. In light of demand-led funding for 16-18 year olds, significant growth in numbers of learners in this age range was planned with delivery costs initially met through efficiency savings such as increases in class sizes.

Although some over achievement of the 16-18 year old cohort was unfunded, this strategy was adopted by the College in order to generate an increase in the cohort target for 2012/13 and this was achieved.

#### Learner achievements

Learners continue to prosper at the College. Success rates rose again in 2011/12 to 86% overall. However, success rates within the sector continue to rise at approximately 1% per annum and, therefore, the College objective was to improve success rates through improved quality and more ambitious target setting. Review of the entry criteria for courses, work on improving student attendance, and a focus on managing the learning programme for groups and individual learners was all be part of the work of the Curriculum and Quality Teams in 2011/12, as was additional modifications to the Performance Review System. This has enabled the College to achieve a 2% increase on overall success from 2010/11. This represents a success rate which is well above national averages and puts the College well on track to becoming outstanding.

## Curriculum developments

Bolton College has introduced new courses in many areas of the curriculum in order to meet learner needs better. This includes creating and maintaining a line of sight from first step programmes through to Higher Education.

Many of the College's learners have low levels of prior educational achievement and the College is growing the range of courses aimed at learners who are returning to education. These include entry level 3, foundation learning and basic skills programmes..

The expansion in the Choices Programme and the addition of new vocational foundation level options for this programme is a major element in addressing the local not in education, employment or training (NEETs) agenda and ensuring that young people are able to prepare themselves for the next stage in their lives.

It is clear that the College curriculum is heavily weighted towards foundation learning and level 1 programmes and will continue to adapt to the needs of the community of Bolton. However, additional curriculum gaps will be identified, developed and delivered in areas of key priorities identified through key economic analysis of the Greater Manchester. These will include introduction of additional programmes at level 2, 3 and 4.

Other courses and initiatives prepare learners for University. These include:

- Increased offer for GCSE in Maths and English
- Significant HE Access courses for adults.
- Development of Level 4 courses including HNCs and degrees where they clearly fit the needs of our learners and Industry.

With regard to the College delivery of the Bolton Council ASL (Adult Safeguarded Learning), the College has worked with the Council to ensure that, increasingly, courses prepare our most vulnerable learners and citizens for their first or next step towards employment.

In 2011/12 the College undertook a further review of the curriculum offer in order to meet local and regional needs whilst maintaining strides to increase priority provision across all provision.

## Staff and Learner Involvement

The College believes good communication with staff and learners to be very important and continues to further develop in this area. There is an effective communication strategy, which in 2011/12 built upon previous work .This strategy formalises 'how it will' communicate with its staff and learners.

# Staff and Learner Involvement (continued)

The Principal holds termly all staff meetings which have a strategic focus and overview of College performance in addition to covering general College business. The College Management Team (CMT) continues to meet on a regular. The College has an embedded electronic form of communication, i.e. the 'stop press' bulletins. These are bulletins aimed at staff and are a vital way of ensuring that all staff have access to the same information and are aware of key College information / notices etc. The 'stop press' newsletter also includes learners with a focus on learner based news items which are designed to enhance their experienced at College and how we communicate with our learners.

The College continues to commit to the roll out of a programme of culture change in partnership with The Pacific Institute. A number of college staff have been trained as facilitators and approx 200 staff have been trained. The programme will run for 3 years, after which it will form part of the staff induction programme.

Members of the Senior Management Team meet formally on a termly basis with the recognised trade unions. In addition, staff are able to elect two staff Governors. There is also a regular learner newsletter, learner representatives are members of the College Corporation, and a learner forum supported by a sub-forum for each curriculum area. Each year learners are invited to give feedback to the College through enrolment, induction and learner satisfaction surveys. The College's Ofsted Report (May 2010) reported that "Learners' views are very well represented and have significant impact on curriculum design and the strategic direction of the college. The College captures a very wide range of learners' views through democratically elected forums, learning walks, themed lunches and student governors, and then responds promptly to effect improvements".

## **Future developments**

The new campus at Deane Road has met its objectives in terms of improved capacity and the College continues to seek to increase significantly 16 -18 student numbers. It is envisaged that the proposed new STEM centre, to be built adjacent to the Deane Road campus in 2013, will further support widening participation in Bolton, in particular the 16-18 cohort.

The College also aims to improve efficiency where possible and in this respect has introduced a number of schemes across the College site, such as controlled printing and paperless offices.

Additionally, the College plans to reduce dependency on the Skills Funding Agency and is pursuing opportunities particularly in the areas where the College currently performs well such as work with utility companies.

#### RESOURCES

The College has various resources that it can deploy in pursuit of its strategic objectives.

#### People

The College employs 494 people (expressed as full time equivalents) at 31 July 2012. Of this number 198 FTE are teaching staff. A staffing agency is used to supply staff for curriculum delivery where demand does not justify the employment of a permanent full time or fractional member of staff.

# Reputation

The College has a good reputation locally and nationally. This is essential for the College's success at attracting learners and developing external relationships and is now being managed through the Senior Management Team. In addition a major increase in the quality and penetration of marketing activities has led to an improved reputation and increased enrolments.

#### Financial

The College has £42.6 million of net assets (including a £8.6 million pension liability) and long term loans (long-term and bridge) of £11.9 million at 31 July 2012.

#### PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The College has robust systems of internal control, including financial, operational and risk management which are designed to protect the College's assets and reputation.

The College's Risk Management Working Group is responsible for maintaining the College's Risk Register and Risk Management Action Plan, both of which identify sub groups or College committees, including Governor Committees, responsible for monitoring or controlling each risk. The Risk Register identifies the key risks, the likelihood of those risks occurring, their potential impact on the College and the actions being taken to reduce and mitigate the risks. Risks are prioritised using a consistent scoring system.

Each year, all such groups or committees review and reassess their relevant risks and report back to the Risk Management Working Group, which in turn reports to the College's Audit Committee. The College's Senior Management Team review risk at every meeting thereof, identifying any new risks.

Each programme area or business area also maintains its own risk register which is reviewed quarterly at performance/financial reviews.

In addition, the Risk Management Group will also consider any risks which may arise for whatever new reason and will commission action as necessary, such as improving the data security in response to an identified risk.

The process of embedding risk management is supported by a risk management training programme to raise awareness of risk throughout the College.

The principal risk factor that may affect the College relates to Government funding as the College has considerable reliance on continued government funding through funding agencies. In 2011/12, 88.0% of the College's revenue was ultimately public funded. As there can be no assurance that government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms, the College mitigates the risk of funding reductions by ensuring high quality provision, working with partner providers directly or indirectly, ensuring appropriate focus and investment is placed on maintaining and managing key relationships with the various funding bodies, focusing on priority sectors which will continue to benefit from public funding and regular dialogue with the funding organisations.

The Executive Team is also engaged in a range of local and regional meetings, briefings and consultation groups which are considering and informing the processes of change.

Through these mechanisms and other key aspects of College work, Bolton College is as prepared as possible to survive and thrive in the new landscape of post 16 provision. However, it should be noted that several significant operational aspects have not yet been fully planned and worked through at national, regional and local levels.

# STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS

In line with other colleges and with universities, Bolton College has many stakeholders. These include:

- learners:
- Education sector funding bodies;
- staff;
- local employers (with specific links);
- Bolton Council;
- government offices/ regional development agencies/LEPs;

# STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS (continued)

- the local community;
- Bolton Sixth Form College and the University of Bolton;
- trade unions; and
- professional bodies.

The College recognises the importance of these relationships and engages in regular communication with them through active involvement in key for aand events, through meetings and through the College internet site.

## Equal opportunities and employment of disabled persons

Bolton College is committed to the development and promotion of equality of opportunity and celebrating diversity. The College will work proactively to ensure that no individual experiences discrimination on the grounds of age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage & civil partnership, pregnancy & maternity, race, religion & belief, sex, sexual orientation,, support needs or health.

The College strives vigorously to remove conditions which place people at a disadvantage and we will actively combat bigotry. This policy is resourced, implemented and monitored on a planned basis. The College's Single Equality Scheme and action plan are published on the College's Internet and College website..

The College considers all applications from disabled persons, bearing in mind the aptitudes of the individuals concerned. Where an existing employee becomes disabled, every effort is made to ensure that employment with the College continues. The College's policy is to provide training, career development and opportunities for promotion, which are, as far as possible, identical to those for other employees. A single equality action plan is published each year and monitored by members of the Equality and Diversity Committee, managers and governors.

# **Disability Statement**

The College seeks to achieve the objectives set down in the Equality Act and the College has had to ensure it has met its obligations to make reasonable adjustments to goods and services for current or potential learners with disabilities:-

- The College's main campus is fully compliant with equality legislation with specific regards to access requirement. This has included a full DDA access audit from a qualified access consultant using Part M of the Building Regulations and BS8300 as the design standard. Disabled Go have also undertaken a survey to record the facilities the building offers which are published via their website in which the College subscribes to.
- the College's Head of Learner Support, provides information, advice and arranges support where necessary for learners with disabilities;
- there is a range of specialist equipment, such as portable loops and Touch Typing Reading and Spelling (TTRS), which the College can make available for use by learners;
- the College has enhanced the size of the staff team who support learners with disabilities as to continue to develop the range and scope of support the College can offer;
- the staff corporate induction programme is in place which outlines the College's continuing commitment to current equalities legislation;

#### **Disability Statement (continued)**

- there is a continuing programme of staff development to ensure the provision of a high level of appropriate support for learners who have learning difficulties and/or disabilities;
- specialist courses are available to meet a variety of learners' needs; there is a large team of
  specialist support tutors, signers and classroom assistants who ensure learners with disabilities or
  difficulties are not treated less favourably than a non-disabled learner;
- counselling and welfare services are described in the College Charter, which is issued to learners together with the Complaints and Disciplinary Procedure leaflets at induction;
- the College is assessed on an annual basis by Job Centre Plus to ensure that it is committed to being "positive about disabled people" and as such is entitled to use the "two tick" symbol:
- the Director of HR, working with the HR team and College managers provides advice and support to staff who become disabled through working closely with organisations such as Access to Work and the RNIB;
- the College undertakes and publishes equality impact assessments and has invested in an effective on-line toolkit to assist with this process;
- the College has developed a Single Equality Scheme. The Scheme describes in a single document how the College will fulfil its statutory duties to promote and foster equality of opportunity and avoid discrimination, demonstrate its commitment to placing the promotion and fostering of equality and diversity at the centre of every aspect of the College's work; and
- the College was graded as 'good' for its commitment to equality and diversity by Ofsted in May 2010. During 2009/10, following learners' comments about divisions between subject areas, a series of activities has taken place within the College to promote successful cross-curricula working.

# Disclosure of information to auditors

The governors who held office at the date of approval of this report confirm that, so far as they are each aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the College's auditors are unaware, and each governor has taken all the steps that he or she ought to have taken to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the College's auditors are aware of that information.

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2012 and signed on its behalf by;

Mr. G Evans

[Chair]

# **Professional Advisors**

Financial Statements and Regularity Auditors: Grant Thornton UK LLP Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditor 4 Hardman Square Spinningfields Manchester M3 3EB

Internal Auditors: Baker Tilly UK Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Steam Mill Chester CH3 5AN

Bankers:

National Westminster Bank plc Bolton Central Branch

24 Deansgate Bolton BL1 1BN Barclays 3Hardman Street 1<sup>st</sup> Floor Spinningfields Manchester M3 3HF

Solicitors: George Davies Solicitors LLP 8<sup>th</sup> Floor 1 New York Street Manchester M1 4AD

The College is committed to exhibiting best practice in all aspects of Corporate Governance. This summary describes the manner in which the College has applied the principles set out in the UK Corporate Governance code ("the Code") issued by the Financial Reporting Council (FRC) in June 2010. Its purpose is to help the reader of the accounts understand how the principles have been applied.

In the opinion of the governors, the College complies with all the provisions of the Code in so far as they apply to the Further Education Sector, and it has complied throughout the year ended 31 July 2012. The Governing body recognises that, as a body entrusted with both public and private funds, it has a particular duty to observe the highest standards of corporate governance at all time. In carrying out its responsibilities, it takes full account of The English Colleges' Foundation Code of Governance issued by the Association of Colleges in December 2011, which it formally adopted in March 2012.

# The Corporation

The members who served on the Corporation during the year and up to the date of signature of this report were as listed in the table below.

Table: Governors serving on the College Corporation during 2011/12.

Member	Date	Term of	Date	Status of	Committees Served
	Appointed	Office	Resigned	Appointment	
Mr G. Evans (Chair from	20/07/00	1 year			Employment, Remuneration,
1 <sup>st</sup> January 2012 and	19/07/08			Member	Search and Governance
former Vice Chair)	20/07/12				
Cllr P. Ashcroft	01/09/08	4 years		Member	Audit
	01/09/12				
Ms S. Bain	28/03/07	4 years		Member	Standards
	27/03/11				
Mr D. Buckle	26/03/10	4 years	0.00	Member	Finance & GP, Search &
					Governance
Mrs M. Gilluley	01/05/11			Principal/Chief	All except Audit
**				Executive	-
Ms A. Hurst	01/09/11	2 years		Student Member	Standards
Mr N. Kerrigan	23/03/11	4 years		Staff Member	Standards
Mr J. Lord	14/01/11	4 years		Member	Finance & GP
Mr G. Mistry	12/12/09	4 years		Staff Member	Employment
Ms S. Nixon	01/09/07	4 years		Member	Employment
	01/09/11				
Dr. R. Oxtoby	20/07/00			Member	Finance & GP
(Chair to 31 <sup>st</sup> December	19/07/04			**	Search & Governance
2011)	19/07/08			÷	
Mr J. Patel	07/12/09	4 years		Member	Audit
Mr R. Peet	08/07/09	4 years		Member	Search & Governance
Mr A. Roberts	15/07/11	4 years		Member	Audit
Mrs B. Ronson (Vice	29/09/04	4 years		Member	Audit, Employment,
Chair from 1st January	19/07/08				Remuneration
2012)	19/07/12				
Mrs J. Smith	26/03/10	4 years		Member	Standards, Remuneration
Mr P. Syddall	10/12/08	4 years		Member	Finance & GP
	10/12/12			Table 1	SCHOOL SCHOOL SCHOOL SCHOOL SERVICE
Cllr L.Thomas	14/06/00	1 year		Member	Remuneration committee
	19/06/04			AND	
	19/07/08				
	19/07/12				
Mr D. Valji	07/12/09	4 years		Member	Employment
Mrs S. Woolridge	19/07/11	4 years		Member	Audit and Employment
MR S. Yaseen	01/09/11	2 years		Student Member	Standards
Mr P. Ryan is the Clerk to			1		
- IVII F. Kyan is the Clerk to	the Corporation.				

#### The Corporation (continued)

It is the Corporation's responsibility to bring independent judgement to bear on issues of strategy, performance, resources and standards of conduct.

The Corporation is provided with regular and timely information on the overall financial performance of the College together with other information such as performance against funding targets, proposed capital expenditure, quality matters and personnel-related matters such as health and safety and environmental issues. The Corporation normally meets four times per year.

The Corporation conducts its business through a number of committees. Each committee has terms of reference, which have been approved by the Corporation. These committees are Standards, Finance & General Purposes, Audit, Employment, Search & Governance, and Remuneration. Full minutes of all meetings, except those deemed to be confidential by the Corporation, are available from the Clerk to the Corporation at:

Bolton College, Deane Road Campus, Deane Road Bolton, Lancashire, BL3 5BG.

The Clerk to the Corporation maintains a register of financial and personal interests of the Governors. The register is available for inspection at the above address.

All governors are able to take independent professional advice in furtherance of their duties at the College's expense and have access to the Clerk to the Corporation, who is responsible to the Corporation for ensuring that all applicable procedures and regulations are complied with. The appointment, evaluation and removal of the Clerk are matters for the Corporation as a whole.

Formal agendas, papers and reports are supplied to Governors in a timely manner, prior to Corporation meetings. Briefings are also provided on an ad-hoc basis.

The Corporation has a strong and independent non-executive element and no individual or group dominates its decision-making process. The Corporation considers that each of its non-executive members is independent of management and free from any business or other relationship which could materially interfere with the exercise of their independent judgement.

There is a clear division of responsibility in that the roles of the Chair of the Corporation and Principal of the College are separate.

#### Appointments to the Corporation

Any new appointments to the Corporation are a matter for the consideration of the Corporation as a whole. The Corporation has a Search & Governance Committee comprising the Chair, the Principal and two other Governors, which is responsible for the selection and nomination of any new member for the Corporation's consideration. The Corporation is responsible for ensuring that appropriate training is provided as required.

Members of the Corporation are appointed for a term of office not exceeding 4 years.

#### Remuneration Committee

Throughout the year ending 31 July 2012, the College's Remuneration Committee comprised the Chair, the Vice Chair and two other members. The Committee's responsibilities are to make recommendations to the Corporation on the remuneration and benefits of the Principal, other senior postholders and the Clerk.

Details of remuneration for the year ended 31 July 2012 are set out in note 8 to the financial statements.

#### **Audit Committee**

The Audit Committee comprises four members of the Corporation (excluding the Chair, the Principal and members of Finance & General Purposes Committee) and two external co-opted members. The Committee operates in accordance with written terms of reference approved by the Corporation and based on the Audit Code of Practice.

The Audit Committee meets 4 times per year and provides a forum for reporting by the College's internal, regularity and financial statements auditors, who have access to the Committee for independent discussion, without the presence of College management. The Committee also receives and considers reports from the main FE funding bodies as they affect the College's business.

The College's internal auditors monitor the systems of internal control, risk management controls and governance processes in accordance with an agreed plan of input and report findings to management and the Audit Committee.

Management is responsible for the implementation of agreed audit recommendations, and internal audit undertakes periodic follow-up reviews to ensure such recommendations have been implemented.

The Audit Committee also advises the Corporation on the appointment of internal, regularity and financial statements auditors and their remuneration for both audit and non-audit work.

#### **Internal Control**

## Scope of responsibility

The Corporation is ultimately responsible for the College's system of internal control and for reviewing its effectiveness. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Corporation has delegated the day to day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer for maintaining a sound system of internal control that supports the achievement of the College's policies, aims and objectives, whilst safeguarding the public funds and assets for which she is personally responsible, in accordance with the responsibilities assigned to her in the Financial Memorandum between the College and the Skills Funding Agency. She is also responsible for reporting to the Corporation any material weaknesses or break-downs in internal control.

# The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of College policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Bolton College for the year ended 31 July 2012 and up to the date of approval of the annual reports and accounts.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The Corporation has reviewed the key risks to which the College is exposed, together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Corporation is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the College's significant risks that has been in place for the period ending 31 July 2012 and up to the date of approval of the annual reports and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the Corporation.

## The risk and control framework

The system of internal control is based on a framework of regular management information, administrative procedures including the segregation of duties, and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting systems with an annual budget, which is reviewed and agreed by the Corporation;
- regular reviews by the Corporation of periodic and annual financial reports which indicate financial performance against forecasts;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined capital investment control guidelines; and
- the adoption of formal project management disciplines, where appropriate.

The College employs internal audit service providers, which operate in accordance with the Audit Code of Practice. The work of the internal audit service is informed by an analysis of the risks to which the College is exposed, and annual internal audit plans are based on this analysis. The analysis of risks and the internal audit plans are endorsed by the Corporation on the recommendation of the Audit Committee. At minimum annually, the internal audit service providers supply the Corporation with a report on internal audit activity in the College. The report includes their independent opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the College's system of risk management, controls and governance processes.

# Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. The Principal's review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control is informed by:

- the work of the internal auditors;
- the work of the executive managers within the College who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework; and
- comments made by the College's financial statements auditors and the regularity auditors in their management letters and other reports.

The Principal has been advised on the implications of the result of her review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control by the Audit Committee, which oversees the work of the internal auditor, and a plan to address weaknesses to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

The senior management team receives reports setting out key performance and risk indicators and considers possible control issues brought to their attention by early warning mechanisms, which are embedded within the departments and reinforced by risk awareness training. The senior management team and Audit Committee also receive regular reports from internal audit, which include recommendations for improvement. The Audit Committee's role in this area is confined to a high-level review of the arrangements for internal control. The Corporation's agenda includes a regular item for consideration of risk and control and receives reports thereon from the senior management team and the Audit Committee. The emphasis is on obtaining the relevant degree of assurance and not merely reporting by exception. At its December 2012 meeting the Corporation carried out the annual assessment for the year ended 31 July 2012 by considering documentation from the senior management team and internal audit, taking account of events since 31 July 2012.

#### Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Corporation considers that the College has adequate resources to invest further in its estate in 2012/13 and 2013/14, provide for any contingency in the event that funding reductions through government agencies are greater than currently envisaged in 2013/14 and can therefore continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2012 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr G Evans

Chair of the Corporation

Principal

# BOLTON COLLEGE STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION

The members of the Corporation are required to present audited financial statements for each financial year.

Within the terms and conditions of the Financial Memorandum between the Skills Funding Agency and the Corporation of the College, the Corporation, through its Principal, is required to prepare financial statements for each financial year in accordance with the 2007 Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting for Further and Higher Education Institutions and with the Accounts Direction issued jointly by the Skills Funding Agency and the Young People's Learning Agency. In accordance with those terms and conditions, the Corporation must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs and of the surplus or deficit of the College for that year.

In preparing the financial statements, the Corporation is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the college will continue in operation.

The Corporation is also required to prepare an Operating and Financial Review which describes what it is seeking to do and how it is going about it, including the legal and administrative status of the College.

The Corporation is responsible for keeping proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy, at any time, the financial position of the College and to enable it to ensure that the financial statements are prepared in accordance with the relevant legislation of incorporation and other relevant accounting standards. It is responsible for taking steps that are reasonably open to it to safeguard assets of the College and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The maintenance and integrity of the College website is the responsibility of the Corporation of the College; the work carried out by the auditors does not involve consideration of these matters and, accordingly, the auditors accept no responsibility for any changes that may have occurred to the financial statements since they were initially presented on the website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from other jurisdictions.

Members of the Corporation are responsible for ensuring that expenditure and income are applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and that the financial transactions conform to the authorities that govern them. In addition they are responsible for ensuring that funds from the funding bodies are used only in accordance with the Financial Memorandum with the Skills Funding Agency and any other conditions that may be prescribed from time to time prescribe. Members of the Corporation must ensure that there are appropriate financial and management controls in place to safeguard public and other funds and ensure they are used properly. In addition, members of the Corporation are responsible for securing economical, efficient and effective management of the College's resources and expenditure, so that the benefits that should be derived from the application of public funds from the funding bodies are not put at risk.

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2012 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr G Evans

Chair of the Corporation

# BOLTON COLLEGE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE CORPORATION OF BOLTON COLLEGE

We have audited the financial statements ("the financial statements") of Bolton College for the year ended 31 July 2012 which comprise of the income and expenditure account, the statement of total recognised gains and losses, the statement historical cost surpluses and deficits, the balance sheet, the cash flow statement, the accounting policies and related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the Corporation, as a body, in accordance with Article 22 of the College's Articles of Government. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Corporation, as a body, those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than

the Corporation, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

## Respective responsibilities of the members of the Corporation of Bolton College and Auditor

As described in the Statement of Responsibilities of the members of the Corporation set out on page 19, the College's Corporation is responsible for the preparation of financial statements which give a true and fair view.

Our responsibility is to audit, and express an opinion on, the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's (APB's) Ethical Standards for Auditors.

#### Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the College's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the Corporation; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition we read all the financial and non-financial information in the operating and financial review to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies, we consider the implications for our report.

#### Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view, in accordance with UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the College's affairs as at 31 July 2011 and of the College's deficit of income over expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the 2007 Statement of Recommended Practice Accounting for Further and Higher Education Institutions

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the revised Joint Audit Code of Practice (Part 1) issued jointly by the Skills Funding Agency and the YPLA and the Audit Code of Practice issued by the Learning and Skills Council

In our opinion:

proper accounting records have been kept, and

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• the financial statements are in agreement with the accounting records.

**Grant Thornton UK LLP** 

Statutory Auditor Chartered Accountants Leeds

13 December 2012

# BOLTON COLLEGE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE CORPORATION OF BOLTON COLLEGE ('THE CORPORATION') AND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 6 July 2007 and further to the requirements of the Chief Executive of Skills Funding, we have performed procedures to obtain assurance about whether, in all material respects, the expenditure disbursed and income received of Bolton College ('the College') for the year ended 31 July 2012 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to the Corporation and the Chief Executive of Skills Funding. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Corporation and the Chief Executive of Skills Funding those matters we are required to state to it in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Corporation and the Chief Executive of Skills Funding, for our work, for this report, or for the opinion we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of the Members of the Corporation of Bolton College and Auditors

The College's Corporation are responsible, under the requirements of the Further & Higher Education Act 1992, subsequent legislation and related regulations, for ensuring that expenditure and income are applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this work are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and the audit guidance set out in the Audit Code of Practice as amended by the Joint Audit Code of Practice and the Regularity Audit Framework issued by the Chief Executive of Skills Funding. We report to you whether, in our opinion, in all material respects, expenditure and income for the year ended 31 July 2012 have been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

## Basis of opinion

We conducted our work in accordance with the Audit Code of Practice as amended by the Joint Audit Code of Practice and the Regularity Audit Framework issued by the Chief Executive of Skills Funding. Our work includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the College's income and expenditure.

## Opinion

In our opinion, in all material respects, the expenditure and income for the year ended 31 July 2012 have been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

**Grant Thornton UK LLP** 

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Statutory Auditor Chartered Accountants Leeds

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13 December 2012

# BOLTON COLLEGE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2012

8	Notes	Year Ended	Year Ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
		£000	£000
INCOME			
Funding body grants	2	25,631	26,059
Tuition fees and education contracts	3	1,842	2,131
Research grants and contracts	4	88	25
Other income	5	1,296	1,898
Endowment and investment income	6	310	189
Total Income	-	29,167	30,302
EXPENDITURE:			
Staff costs	7	17,451	17,373
Exceptional restructuring costs	7	1,016	-
Other operating expenses	9	6,926	6,927
Depreciation	13	2,678	3,091
Interest and other finance costs	10	2,246	3,028
Total expenditure	-	30,317	30,419
Deficit on continuing operations after depreciation			
of assets at valuation and before tax		(1,150)	(117)
Taxation	11	-	_
Deficit on continuing operations after depreciation			
of tangible fixed assets at valuation, tax and exceptional items	12 =	(1,150)	(117)

The income and expenditure account is solely in respect of continuing activities.

# BOLTON COLLEGE STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2012

	Notes	Year Ended 31 July 2012	Year Ended 31 July 2011
		£000	£000
Deficit on continuing operations after depreciation of assets at valuation, tax and exceptional items		(1,150)	(117)
Actuarial gain/(loss) in respect of pension scheme	30	(4,158)	3,612
Total recognised (losses)/gains since last report		(5,308)	3,495
Reconciliation			
Opening reserves		(2,133)	(5,628)
Total recognised (losses)/gains for the year		(5,308)	3,495
Closing reserves		(7,441)	(2,133)

# BOLTON COLLEGE STATEMENT OF HISTORICAL COST SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2012

	Notes	Year Ended 31 July 2012	Year Ended 31 July 2011
		£000	£000
Deficit on continuing operations after depreciation of assets at valuation, tax and exceptional items		(1,150)	(117)
Historical cost deficit for the year		(1,150)	(117)

# BOLTON COLLEGE BALANCE SHEET

# AS AT 31 JULY 2012

,	Notes	31 July 2012	31 July 2011
Fixed assets		£000	£000
rixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	61,995	63,914
Investments	14	1	1
Total fixed assets		61,996	63,915
Debtors due after more than one year	15	20	14,604
Current assets			
Stock		29	27
Debtors due within one year	15	14,618	1,292
Cash at bank and in hand	16	6,660	19,343
Total current assets		21,307	20,662
Less : Creditors amounts falling due			
within one year	17	(15,629)	(19,294)
Net current assets		5,678	1,368
Total assets less current liabilities		67,694	79,887
Less: Creditors amounts falling due			
after more than one year	18	(12,074)	(20,841)
Less: Provisions for liabilities and charges	20	(4,474)	(3,453)
Net assets excluding pension liability		51,146	55,593
Net pension liability	30	(8,596)	(4,317)
NET ASSETS INCLUDING PENSION LIABILITY		42,550	51,276
Deferred capital grants	21	49,991	53,409
Income & avgorditure account avaluding pension reserve	22	1,149	2 170
Income & expenditure account excluding pension reserve Pension reserve	30	(8,596)	2,178
Income & expenditure account including pension reserve	30	(7,447)	$\frac{(4,317)}{(2,139)}$
meente a experientale account moraning pension reserve		(7,117)	(2,139)
Restricted reserve	22	6	6
Total reserves		(7,441)	(2,133)
TOTAL FUNDS		42,550	51,276
			27,270

The financial statements were approved by the Corporation on the 10th December 2012 and were signed on it's behalf by:

Mr. G.Evans

Chair

Ms Marie Gilluley Principal

# BOLTON COLLEGE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2012

	Notes	Year Ended 31 July 2012 £000	Year Ended 31 July 2011 £000
Cash inflow from operating activities	23	2,129	1,352
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	24	(1,726)	(2,474)
Capital expenditure and financial investment	25	(311)	24,911
Financing	26	(12,777)	(10,955)
(Decrease)/increase in cash in the year		(12,685)	12,834
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net of	lebt		
		£000	£000
(Decrease)/increase in cash in the year New loans Loan repayments Net finance lease repayments	26 27 27	(12,685) (4,018) 16,719 76	12,834 (1,654) 12,475 134
Movement in net debt in the year		92	23,789
Net debt at 1 August	27	(18,134)	(41,923)
Net debt at 31 July		(18,041)	(18,134)

In this statement, figures in brackets refer to cash outflows and all other figures are cash inflows to the College.

# 1. Accounting Policies.

## Statement of accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

#### Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting in Further and Higher Education 2007 (the SORP) and in accordance with applicable Accounting Standards. They conform to guidance published jointly by the Skills Funding agency and the EFA in the 2011/12 Accounts Direction Handbook.

#### Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention modified by the revaluation of certain fixed assets and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards.

The College has one associated company, Watertrain Limited, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom. The associated company is not considered to be material to the group and therefore the College has elected not to prepare consolidated accounts.

## Going concern

The activities of the College, together with the factors likely to affect its future development and performance are set out in the Operating and Financial Review. The financial position of the College, its cashflow, liquidity and borrowings are described in the Financial Statements and accompanying Notes.

The College currently has £24.7m of loans outstanding with bankers on terms negotiated in 2008. £12.5m relates to a bridge facility and is in place until May 2013, repayable on receipt of the final funding body grant. £12.2m which relates to a long term loan facility is in place for up to another 23 years. The College's forecasts and financial projections indicate that it will be able to operate within the terms of these existing facilities and covenants for the foreseeable future. Accordingly the College has a reasonable expectation that it has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and for this reason will continue to adopt the going concern basis in the preparation of its Financial Statements.

## Recognition of income

The recurrent grant from HEFCE represents the funding allocations attributable to the current financial year and is credited direct to the income and expenditure account.

Funding body recurrent grants are recognised in line with best estimates for the period of what is receivable and depend on the particular income stream involved. Any under or over achievement for the Adult Skills Budget is adjusted for and reflected in the level of recurrent grant recognised in the income and expenditure account. The final grant income is normally determined with the conclusion of the year end reconciliation process with the funding body at the end of November following the year end, and the results of any funding audits. 16-18 learner-responsive funding is not normally subject to reconciliation and is therefore not subject to contract adjustments.

# 1. Accounting Policies (continued).

Non-recurrent grants from the funding bodies or other bodies received in respect of the acquisition of fixed assets are treated as deferred grants and amortised in line with depreciation over the life of the assets.

Income from tuition fees is recognised in the period for which it is received and includes all fees payable by learners or their sponsors.

Income from grants, contracts and other services rendered is included to the extent of the completion of the contract or service concerned.

All income from short-term deposits is credited to the income and expenditure account in the period in which it is earned.

#### Post retirement benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the College are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) and the Local Government Pension Fund (LGPS). These are defined benefit schemes, which are externally funded and contracted out of the State Earnings Related Pension Scheme (SERPS).

Contributions to the TPS are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the College in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by qualified actuaries on the basis of quinquennial valuations using a prospective benefit method. As stated in Note 30, the TPS is a multi employer scheme and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined benefit contribution scheme and the contributions recognised as they are paid each year.

The assets of the LGPS are measured using closing market values. LGPS liabilities are measured using the projected unit method and discounted at the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liability. The increase in the present value of the liabilities of the scheme expected to arise from employee service in the period is charged to the operating surplus. The expected return on the scheme's assets and the increase during the period in the present value of the scheme's liabilities, arising from the passage of time, are included in pension finance costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in the statement of total recognised gains and losses.

# **Enhanced Pensions**

The actual cost of any enhanced ongoing pension to a former member of staff is paid by a college annually. An estimate of the expected future cost of any enhancement to the ongoing pension of a former member of staff is charged in full to the College's income and expenditure account in the year that the member of staff retires. In subsequent years a charge is made to provisions in the balance sheet using the enhanced pension spreadsheet provided by the funding bodies.

## Tangible fixed assets

#### Land and buildings

Land and buildings acquired since incorporation are included in the balance sheet at cost.

Freehold land is not depreciated. Freehold buildings are depreciated over their expected useful economic life to the college of between 20 and 50 years. The College has a policy of depreciating major adaptations to buildings over the period of their useful economic life of between 20 and 50 years.

# 1. Accounting Policies (continued).

## Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Where land and buildings are acquired with the aid of specific grants, they are capitalised and depreciated as above. The related grants are credited to a deferred capital grant account and are released to the income and expenditure account over the expected useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the depreciation policy.

Finance costs, which are directly attributable to the acquisition of land and/or construction of buildings, are capitalised to the point of practical completion.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of any fixed asset may not be recoverable.

#### Assets under construction

Assets under construction are accounted for at cost, based on the value of architects' certificates and other direct costs, incurred to 31 July. They are not depreciated until they are brought into use.

#### Subsequent expenditure on existing fixed assets

Where significant expenditure is incurred on tangible fixed assets it is charged to the income and expenditure account in the period it is incurred, unless it meets one of the following criteria, in which case it is capitalised and depreciated on the relevant basis:

- market value of the fixed asset has subsequently improved;
- asset capacity increases;
- substantial improvement in the quality of output or reduction in operating costs; or
- significant extension of the asset's life beyond that conferred by repairs and maintenance.

## Equipment

Equipment costing less than £500 per individual item, £250 in the case of IT related equipment is written off to the income and expenditure account in the period of acquisition. All other equipment is capitalised at cost.

All assets are depreciated over their useful economic life as follows:

Furniture and fittings
 Motor vehicles and general equipment
 Computer equipment
 between 5 and 10 years
 between 3 and 10 years
 between 3 and 10 years

Where equipment is acquired with the aid of specific grants, it is capitalised and depreciated in accordance with the above policy, with the related grant being credited to a deferred capital grant account and released to the income and expenditure account over the expected useful economic life of the related equipment.

# Leased assets

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straightline basis over the lease term.

# 1. Accounting Policies (continued).

## Leased assets (continued)

Leasing agreements which transfer to the College substantially all the benefits and risks of ownership of an asset are treated as if the asset had been purchased outright and are capitalised at their fair value at the inception of the lease and depreciated over the shorter of the lease term or the useful economic lives of equivalently owned assets. The capital element outstanding is shown as obligations under finance leases.

The finance charges are allocated over the period of the lease in proportion to the capital element outstanding. Where finance lease payments are funded in full from funding council capital equipment grants, the associated assets are designated as grant-funded assets.

Assets held under hire purchase contracts which have the characteristics of a finance lease are treated in the same manner as assets held under finance leases.

#### Investments and endowment assets

Listed investments held as fixed assets or endowment assets are stated at market value. Current asset investments, which may include listed investments, are stated at the lower of their cost and net realisable value.

#### Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of their cost and net realisable value. Where necessary, provision is made for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks.

#### Foreign currency translation

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded using the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the end of the financial period with all the resulting exchange differences being taken to the income and expenditure account in period in which they arise.

## Taxation

The College is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the College is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

The College is partially exempt in respect of Value Added Tax, so that it can only recover a minor element of VAT charged on its inputs. Irrecoverable VAT on inputs is included in the costs of such inputs and added to the cost of tangible fixed assets as appropriate, where the inputs themselves are tangible fixed assets by nature.

# 1. Accounting Policies (continued).

#### Liquid resources

Liquid resources include sums on short-term deposits with recognised banks, building societies and government securities.

#### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the College has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event. It is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

#### Agency arrangements

The College acts as an agent in the collection and payment of discretionary support funds and educational maintenance allowances. Related payments received from the funding bodies and subsequent disbursements to learners are excluded from the income and expenditure account and are shown separately in note 34, except for the 5% of the grant received which is available to the College to cover administration costs relating to the grant. The College employs one member of staff to administer Learner Support Fund applications and payments.

## Treatment of Skills Funding Agency Capital Grant

The SFA confirmed the intervention rate of 84.3% of the total project costs of £70.6m (inclusive of the additional interest payable) for the new build capital project. The conditions of the grant letter determined the maximum level of capital project support payable in each of the funding bodies' financial years 2009/10 to 2013/14.

The College is required to submit a claim for payment, supported by relevant evidence of expenditure. At the period end total expenditure incurred on the capital project was £71.3m for which claims have been prepared to determine the level of Capital Grant support payable, at the confirmed intervention rate. To date the funding bodies have paid £44.6m, £43.5m of which has been recognised as a deferred grant to be released as appropriate on practical completion of the new build, the balance, £1.1m has already been released to offset project fees paid.

The actual level of grant receivable against the £71.3m expenditure is £58.2m; therefore the balance still owed, £13.6m, is shown as a deferred grant receivable and a debtor due within one year. The total grant receivable has been reduced by £1.3m to reflect the lower actual cost of the land purchase for the new STEM centre.

In accordance with guidance received from the SFA, the College has apportioned the capital grant between that attributable to the cost of the land and structure of the building, that attributable to the associated fixtures and fittings and that attributable to the incremental borrowing costs to be incurred by the College due to the deferred nature of the grant payment profile (when compared to the original profile and intervention rate indicated by the funding body).

# BOLTON COLLEGE NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

2	Funding Body Grants		
		Year ended	Year ended 31
		31 July 2012	July 2011
		£000	£000
	Skills Funding Agency recurrent grant	10,623	12,379
	Education Funding Agency recurrent grant	11,098	8,943
	HEFCE - recurrent grant	236	298
	Education Funding Agency non recurrent grant	563	403
	Releases of deferred capital grants (note 21)	3,111	4,036
		25,631	26,059
20			
3	Tuition Fees and Education Contracts		
		Year ended	Year ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
		£000	£000
	Tuition fees	1,507	1,785
	Higher Education income (HE)	335	346
		1,842	2,131
4	Other Grants and Contracts		
		Year ended	Year ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
		£000	£000
	Releases from deferred capital grants (non funding body) (note 21)	88	9
	Release of other grants (nonfunding body)		16
		88	25
5	Other Income		
		Year ended	Year ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
		£000	£000
	Residences, catering and conferences	367	387
	Other income generating activities	32	11
	Other funding body and agency income	51	694
	Examination fee income	211	183
	Creche fee income Release deferred income (Horwich refurbishment)	169	137
	Other income	26	26
	One income	440	460
		1,296	1,898
6	Investment Income		
		Year ended	Year ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
	Other interest receivable	£000	£000
	Dividend receivable from Associate	251	133
	Dividend receivable from Associate	59	56
		310	189

# BOLTON COLLEGE NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

# 7 Staff Costs

The average number of persons (including senior post holders) employed by the College during the period, expressed as a full-time equivalent was:

	Year ended 31 July 2012	Year ended 31 July 2011
	FTE	FTE
Teaching staff	198	203
Non teaching staff	296	284
	494	487
	Year ended 31 July 2012 £000	Year ended 31 July 2011 £000
Wages and salaries	12,827	12,823
Social security costs	894	888
Other pension costs (including FRS17 adjustment of £(76k) (2011 (£16k))	1,618	1,550
Payroll sub-total	15,339	15,261
Contracted out staffing services	2,112	2,092
Sub total	17,451	17,353
Staff restructuring costs	1,016	20
Total	18,467	17,373

The number of senior post-holders and other staff who received emoluments, including pension contributions and benefits in kind, in the following range was:

	Senior pos	Senior post-holders		Other staff	
	Year ended	Year ended	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 July 2012	31 July 2011	31 July 2012	31 July 2011	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
£60,001 to £70,000	<b>3</b>	( <del>2</del>	6	5	
£70,001 to £80,000	-	-	-	1	
£80,001 to £90,000	1	1	-	-	
£90,001 to £100,000	1	-	-	-0	
over £100,001	1	1	-	-	
	3	2	6	6	

### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

#### 8 Senior Post-holders' Emoluments

Senior post holders are defined as the Principal and holders of the other senior posts whom the Governing Body has selected for the purposes of the articles of government of the College relating to the appointment and promotion of staff who are appointed by the Governing Body.

	Year ended 31 July 2012	Year ended 31 July 2011
The number of senior post-holders including the Principal was:	3	3
Senior post-holders' emoluments are made up as follows:	£000	£000
Salaries	270	251
Pension contributions	41	38
	311	289
The above emoluments include amounts payable to the Principal (who is the highest paid sen	ior postholder) of:	
Salary	110	94
Pension contributions	16	17
	126	111

The pension contributions in respect of the Principal and senior post-holders are in respect of employer's contibutions to the Teachers Pension Scheme and the LGPF (Local Government Pension Fund) and are paid at the same rate as for other employees.

The members of the Corporation, other than the Principal and the staff member, did not receive any payment from the institution other than the reimbursement of travel and subsistence payments incurred in the course of their duties.

Senior post-holders, including the Principal and other higher paid staff received no pay increase in the year.

9	Other Operating Expenses	Year ended	Year ended
		31 July 2012	31 July 2011
		£000	£000
	Teaching costs	1,384	1,259
	Non teaching costs	4,056	4,474
	Premises costs	1,486	1,194
		6,926	6,927
	Other operating expenses include:		
	Auditors' remuneration:		
	- For the audit of the financial statements	19	15
	- Other audit services provided by the financial statements auditor	1	1
	- other advisory services	· ·	-
	- Internal audit	25	26
	Operating leases - hire of plant and machinery	169	215
	Operating leases - rental of Horwich campus	270	270

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

10 Interest and Other Finance Costs		
	Year ended	Year ended
	31 July 2012	31 July 2011
	£000	£000
On bank loans, overdrafts and other loans:		
Repayable within 5 years, not by instalments	1,978	2,528
On finance leases	(1)	(2)
Interest on Enhanced Pension Provision (note 20)	224	284
Pension finance costs (note 30)	45	218

The College has two unsecured facilities with Barclays to finance the new build capital project. The bridge facility is on fixed rate basis at 5.2% per annum. The long term facility is currently at variable LIBOR plus lending margin of 1.5%. Post practical completion of the new college, £10million of the long term loan is fixed at 6.85% and the balance continues to be at a variable rate.

2,246

3,028

#### 11 Taxation

The College is not liable for any corporation tax arising from its activities during this year.

### 12 Deficit on Continuing Operations for the Period

The deficit on continuing operations for the period is made up as follows:

				Year ended 31 July 2012 £000	Year ended 31 July 2011 £000
	College's deficit for the period			(1,150) (1,150)	(117) (117)
13	Tangible Fixed Assets				
		Land and B	uildings	Equipment	
		Assets under	0 11		
		construction	Freehold		Total
		£000	£000	£000	£000
	Cost or Valuation				
	As at 1 August 2011	13	52,367	15,887	68,267
	Transfers	-	6,403	(6,403)	-
	Additions	132	-	625	757
	Disposals			(448)	(448)
	As at 31 July 2012	145	58,770	9,661	68,576
	Depreciation				
	As at 1 August 2011	-	1,481	2,873	4,354
	Charge for Period	-	1,169	1,509	2,678
	Transfers	-	126	(126)	-
	Disposals	-	-	(451)	(451)
	As at 31 July 2012		2,776	3,805	6,581
	Net Book Value				
	As at 31 July 2012	145	55,994	5,856	61,995
	Net Book Value				
	As at 1 August 2011	13	50,886	13,014	63,913

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

#### 13 Tangible Fixed Assets (continued)

Assets under construction relate to the Phase 3 STEM Centre new build project.

Land and buildings in relation to the Horwich campus with a net book value of £289,964 have been financed by exchequer funds, through for example the receipt of capital grants. Should these assets be sold the College may be liable, under the terms of the Financial Memorandum with the Council, to surrender the proceeds.

The net book value of equipment includes an amount of £6,424 (2010/11: £83,368) in respect of assets held under finance leases. Depreciation charged in the year on these assets amounted to £76,944 (2010/11: £133,624).

#### 14 Investments

	2012 £000	2011 £000
Investments	1	1
	1	1

Investments relate to Government Loan Stock held in trust to provide annual prizes for students.

On 30th September 2010, the College acquired 100 shares £1 ordinary shares in Watertrain Limited at par, representing 50% of the issued share capital. The total consideration paid was £100. Watertrain Limited is a company incorporated in the United Kingdom and whose principal activity is the training of apprentices in the utilities sector.

Management consider Watertrain Limited to be an associated company of the College on the basis that, through its shareholding and board representation, the College can exert significant influence over the company. However the College cannot exert control over Watertrain Limited.

However, as described in the accounting policies on page 28, the College has not prepared consolidated accounts on the basis that the activity of Watertrain Limited is immaterial.

### 15 Debtors

	2012	2011
	£000	£000
Amounts falling due within one year		
Trade debtors	352	471
Other debtors	208	169
Prepayments and accrued income	453	652
Amounts owed by the Skills Funding Agency within one year	13,605	-
	14,618	1,292
Amounts falling due after one year		
Other debtors	20	57
Amounts owed by the Skills Funding Agency after one year	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	14,547
	20	14,604
16 Cash at Bank		
10 Cash at Dank		
	2012	2011
	£000	£000
Restricted cash and short term investments	2,812	16,596
Cash and short term investments	3,848	2,748
	6,660	
	0,000	19,344

As part of the bridge facility with Barclays Bank, the College is required to borrow funds in line with an agreed month by month borrowing limit. All funds have to be drawndown with any excess over required expenditure to be deposited in a deposit account with Barclays, only to be released to match new build capital expenditure.

### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

17	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2012	2011
		£000	£000
	Bank loans	12,759	16,719
	Obligations under finance leases	-	76
	Trade creditors	46	78
	Other taxation and social security	277	5
	Deferred income	187	255
	Accruals	846	1,004
	Other creditors	1,072	955
	Amounts owed to the Skills Funding Agency /Young Peoples' Learning Agency	442	202
		15,629	19,294
18	Creditors: Amounts falling due after one year	2012	2011
		£000	£000
		2000	£000
	Bank loans	11,942	20,683
	Deferred income - Horwich refurbishment	132	158
	Deterred mount of the relationships.	12,074	20,841
		12,014	20,841
19	Analysis of Borrowings of the College		
(a	Bank Loans and Overdrafts		
(	, 2 min 20 min 4 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2012	2011
		£000	£000
	In one year or less	12,759	16,719
	Between one and two years	295	13,249
	Between two and five years	970	929
	In five years or more	10,676	6,504
	TO COLOR VICTOR COLORES	24,700	37,402
			57,102

The College has two unsecured facilities with Barclays to finance the new build capital project. The bridge facility, £39.7m, repayable on receipt of the final funding body capital grant in May 2013 is on fixed rate basis at 5.2% per annum. The long term facility, £12.65m, is currently at variable LIBOR plus a lending margin of 1.5%. Post practical completion of the new college, £10 million of the long term loan is fixed at 6.85% and the balance continues at a variable rate.

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

19 Analysis of Borrowings of the College (continued)	90	
(b) Finance Leases		
The net finance leases to which the College is committed are:	2012 £000	2011 £000
In one year or less Between two and five years		76 -
	_	76

#### 20 Provisions for Liabilities and Charges

21

	Restructuring	Horwich	Enhanced Pension	Total
		£000	£000	£000
At 1 August 2011	-	130	3,323	3,453
Expenditure in the period	-	-	(224)	(224)
Transferred to income and expenditure account	1,011	10	224	1,245
At 31 July 2012	1,011	140	3,323	4,474

The restructuring provision relates to the exceptional restructuring costs arising from the implementation of the proposals from the Case for Change to respond to reductions in funding agency income, as approved by the Corporation in March 2012.

The Horwich provision relates to a legal obligation to return the leased building to its original state on termination of the agreement in 2017. However, under the lease, the College has the option to purchase the property within six months of the date of termination at a price determined by a formula in the lease. At present, the College has no firm intention in this regard.

Provisions in respect of 'Enhanced Pension' relate to the estimated costs to the College of enhanced early retirement benefits received by former employees e.g. added years of service. This provision has been recalculated in accordance with guidance issued by the Association of Colleges.

The principal assumptions for this calculation are:		2012	2011
	Interest rate Net interest rate	3.89% 2.50%	5.36% 2.75%
Deferred Capital Grants			
	Funding Body	Other	Total

Total	49,903	89	49,991
Cash received Released to income and expenditure account	(218) (3,111)	(88)	(218) (3,199)
At 1 August 2011	53,232	177	53,409
	Grants £000	Grants £000	Grants £000

### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

22	Movement on General Reserves		
22	Movement on General Reserves	2012	2011
	Income and Expenditure Account	£000	£000
	At 1 August	(2,139)	(5,634)
	Retained deficit for the year	(1,150)	(117)
	Actuarial (loss)/gain in respect of pension scheme (note 29)  At 31 July	<del>(4,158)</del> <del>(7,447)</del>	(2,139)
	Balance represented by: Pension reserve	(8,596)	(4.217)
	Income and expenditure account reserve excluding pension reserve	1,149	(4,317) 2,178
	At 31 July	(7,447)	(2,139)
	Detained Decree (Tourse Fronts)		
	Restricted Reserve (Trust Funds) At 1 August and 31 July	6	6
23	Reconciliation of Consolidated Operating Deficit to Net Cash Inflow from Oper	ating Activities	
		Year ended 31 July 2012	Year ended 31 July 2011
		£000	£000
	Deficit on continuing operations after depreciation		
	of assets at valuation.	(1,150)	(117)
	Depreciation (note 13)	2,678	3,091
	Deferred capital grants released to income (note 21)	(3,198)	(4,044)
	Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	(3)	104
	Other interest payable (note 10)	1,977	2,525
	FRS17 pension cost less contributions payable (notes 7 and 30)	76	16
	FRS17 pension finance cost (note 30)	45	218
	Increase in stocks	(2)	(4)
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	496	167
	Increase in creditors	440	(447)
	Increase/(decrease) in provisions	1,021	(24)
	Interest receivable (note 6)	(251)	(133)
	Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	2,129	1,352

### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

24	Returns on Investments and Servicing of Finance			a a
			Year ended	Year ended
			31 July 2012	31 July 2011
			£000	£000
	Interest received		251	133
	Interest paid		(1,977)	(2,607)
	Net cash outflow from returns on investments and serv	icing of finance	(1,726)	(2,474)
25	Capital Expenditure and Financial Investment			
23	Capital Expenditure and Pinancial Investment		Year ended	V1-1
			31 July 2012	Year ended
			£000	31 July 2011 £000
			2000	£000
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(854)	(6,618)
	Proceeds on sale of tangible fixed assets		-	_
	Deferred capital grants received  Net cash inflow/(outflow) for capital expenditure and f	in an ai al incontro	543	31,529
	Net cash innow/(outriow) for capital expenditure and f	manciai investmen	t (311)	24,911
26	Financing		Year ended 31 July 2012 £000	Year ended 31 July 2011 £000
	New unsecured loans repayable by 2020		4,018	1,654
	Repayment of amounts borrowed		(16,719)	(12,475)
	Capital element of finance lease rental payments		(76)	(134)
	Net cash outflow from financing		(12,777)	(10,955)
27	Analysis of change in net debt			
		At	Cashflows	At
		31 July 2011	3.113.113	31 July 2012
		£000	£000	£000
	Cash in hand, and at bank	19,344	(12,684)	6,660
	•	19,344	(12,684)	6,660
	Debt due within 1 year	(16,719)	3,960	(12,759)
	Debt due after 1 year	(20,683)	8,741	(11,942)
	Finance leases	(76)	76	0
	Total	(18,134)	93	(18,041)
				(-0,0.2)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

#### 28 Cash Flow relating to exceptional items

	2012 £000	2011 £000
Provision as at 1 August	<b>-</b> ×	-
Income & expenditure account charge	1,011	
Operating cash outflow		-
	1,011	-

The operating cash outflows do not include an outflow of £1,011k for rxceptional restructuring costs as the amount provided was not paid until the following financial year (see also note 7).

#### 29 Major non-cash transactions

During the year the College made a provision of £1,011k to recognise the constructive obligation of future redundancy costs.

#### 30 Pensions and Similar Obligations

The College's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pensions Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff which is managed by Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council. Both are defined-benefit schemes.

Total pension cost for the year	2012 £000	2011 £000
Teacher's Pension Scheme: Contributions paid	819	836
Local Government Pension Scheme:		
Contributions Paid	723	696
FRS17 charge	76	16
Charge to the Income & Expenditure Account (staff costs)	799	712
Total Pension Cost for Year	1,618	1,548

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was at 31 March 2004 and on the LGPS 31 March 2010.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

#### Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme is an unfunded defined benefit scheme. Contributions on a "pay as you go" basis are credited to the Exchequer under arrangements governed by the Superannuation Act 1972. A notional asset value is ascribed to the scheme for the purpose of determining contribution rates.

The assumptions and other data that have the most significant effect on the determination of the contribution levels are as follows:

Latest actuarial valuation	31 March 2004
Actuarial method	Prospective Benefits
Investment returns per annum	6.5% per annum
Salary scale increases per annum	5.0% per annum
Notional value of assets at date of last valuation	£162,650 million

Proportion of members' accrued benefits covered by the notional value of the assets

98.88%

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

#### 30 Pensions and Similar Obligations (Continued)

#### Teachers' Pension Scheme (continued)

Following the implementation of Teachers' Pensions (Employers' Supplementary Contributions) Regulations 2000 the Government Actuary carried out a further review on the level of employers' contributions. For the year to 31 July 2012 the employer contribution was 14.1%. The employee rate was 6.4% for the period to 31 March 2012, with rates between 6.4% and 8.8% depending on the member's salary from 1st April 2012. An appropriate provision in respect of unfunded pensioner's benefits is included in provisions.

#### **FRS 17**

Under the definitions set out in Financial Reporting Standard 17 (Retirement Benefits), the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme.

Accordingly, the College has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS17 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined-contribution scheme. The College has set out above the information available on the deficit in the scheme and the implications for the College in terms of the anticipated contribution rates.

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 July 2012 was £995,000 of which employer contributions totalled £723,000 and employee contributions totalled £272,000. The agreed employer contribution rate for future years is 17.3%. Employee contribution rates are now banded dependant on defined pay bands, the rates varying from 5.5% to 7.5%.

FRS 17

Principal Actuarial Assumptions	At 31 July 2012	At 31 July 2011
Rate of increase in salaries Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation Discount rate for scheme liabilities Commutation of pensions to lump sums	4.00% 2.20% 4.10% 50%	4.50% 2.70% 5.30% 50%
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future impro The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	ovements in mortality rates.	
Retiring today Males Females	At 31 July 2012 20.10 22.90	At 31 July 2011 20.10 22.90
Retiring in 20 years Males Females	22.50 25.00	22.50 25.00

The assets in the scheme and the expected rates of return were:

	Long-term rate of return expected at 31 July 2012	Value at 31 July 2012 £000	Long-term rate of return expected at 31 July 2011	Value at 31 July 2011 £000
Equities	5.5%	14,094	7.0%	14,020
Bonds	3.3%	4,485	4.6%	3,917
Property	3.7%	1,068	5.1%	1,031
Cash	2.8%	1,708	4.0%	1,649
Total Market Value of assets		21,355	2	20,617
Present Value of scheme liabilities				
- Funded		(29,951)		(24,934)
-Unfunded		-		-
Related deferred tax liability		Ē.		-
Deficit in the scheme		(8,596)	,	(4,317)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

30	Pensions and Similar Obligations (co	ontinued)		
	Analysis of the amount charged to incor	ne and expenditure account	Year Ended 31 July 2012 £000	Year Ended 31 July 2011 £000
	Employer service cost (net of employee co Total operating charge	ntributions)	799 799	712 712
	Analysis of pension finance income			
	Expected return on pension scheme assets Interest on pension liabilities <b>Pension finance cost</b>		1,284 (1,329) (45)	1,169 (1,387) (218)
		total recognised gains and losses (STRGL) f total recognised gains and losses are as follows: Actuarial (loss)/gain	(4,158)	3,612
	Movement in deficit during year			
	Deficit in scheme at 1 August Movement in year:		(4,317)	(7,695)
	,	Employer service cost (net of employee contributions) Employer contributions Past service gain Net return on assets Actuarial (loss)/gain	(799) 723 - (45) (4,158)	(712) 696 - (218) 3,612
	Deficit in scheme at 31 July	(	(8,596)	(4,317)
	Asset and Liability Reconciliation			
			2012 £'000	2011 £'000
	Reconciliation of Liabilities		120 2000	
	Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions		24,934 799 1,329 272	25,608 712 1,387 260
	Actuarial (gain)/loss Benefits paid		3,414 (797)	(2,267) (766)
	Liabilities at end of period		29,951	24,934
	Reconciliation of Assets			
	Assets at start of period Expected return on assets Actuarial gain		20,617 1,284 (744)	17,913 1,169 1,345
	Employer contributions		723	696
	Employee contributions Benefits paid		272 (797)	260 (766)
	Assets at end of period		21,355	20,617

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ended 31 July 2013 is £776,000.

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

30	Pensions and Similar Obligations (Continued)					
	History of experience gains and losses	2012 £000	2011 £000	2010 £000	2009 £000	2008 £000
	Difference between the expected and actual return on assets:	(744)	1,345	1,391	(1,362)	(4,393)
	Experience gains/(losses) on scheme liabilities:	(329)	1,237	-	-	1,015
	Total amount recognised in STRGL	(4,159)	3,612	(390)	(3,920)	(2,546)

#### 31 Capital Commitments

The College has no other capital commitments at 31 July 2012. (2011: £nil)

#### 32 Financial Commitments

At 31 July the College had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	31 July 2012	31 July 2011
Land and Buildings	€000	£000
Expiring in over five years	270	270
	270	270
Other		
Expiring between two and five years inclusive	116	102
	116	102

#### 33 Related Party Transactions

Owing to the nature of the College's operations and the composition of the board of governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the board of governors may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the College's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

Transactions with the SFA, YPLA and HEFCE are detailed in notes 2, 15, 17, 20 and 21.

During the year, the College invoiced Watertrain Limited, its associated company, amounts totalling £294,629 (2011: £111,000) for provision delivered on its behalf. As at 31 July 2012, £58,408 was owed to the College by Watertrain Limited (2011:£nil).

### FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 JULY 2012

34 Amounts disbursed as agent		
	Year ended	Year ended
	31 July 2012	31 July 2011
	£000	£000
Learner Support Funds		
Funding body grants - Hardship support	339	222
Funding body grants - Childcare	155	175
Other Funding Body grants	2	2
Interest Earned		1
	496	400
Disbursed to Students	(365)	(294)
Administration costs	(25)	(20)
Balance unspent as at 31 July, included in creditors	106	86